

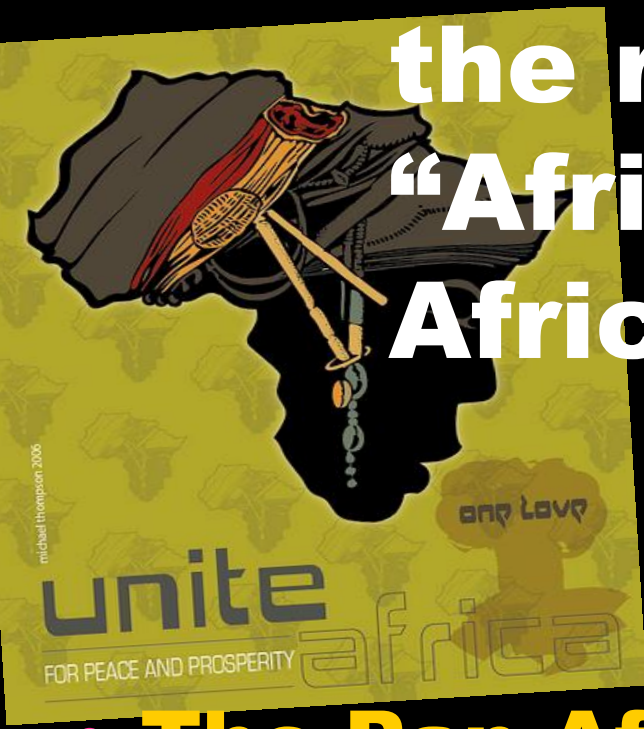
# “PAN”-Africanism

**Pan Africanism**: is the idea of a global African community working for African independence and prosperity.

- This world African community is made up of former slaves and native African emigrants all over the world that come together and work for the common cause of freedom.
- The Pan-African movement called for unity among all black people for the betterment of Africa.



# Africans adopted the rallying cry “Africa for Africans”



- **The Pan African movement began in the early 19<sup>th</sup> century (1800's) when black intellectuals (educated) called for self rule.**



# **Pan Africanism: How did it start?**



## **The drive for African independence :**

- **Many Africans resented European presence and control over their land**
- **Unequal rights under colonialism fueled African desire for self-rule**
- **Europeans exploited African lands & resources**
- **African societies and cultures were looked down upon by Europeans**

# The Pan African



# Outcome of the Pan African Movement

- Brought about the end of colonialism in Africa and to the development of the African Union (AU)
  - AU works for African unity, peace, human rights, cooperation among African countries
- Native Africans felt a bond that helped lead to nearly all African nations becoming free of European rule by the late 1980's, but it has failed to unite Africa as a continent.

